Forty-ninth Commencement

June 1, 2024

Prelude Video Presentation of the Graduates Processional - Please stand as the colors are presented

> Caleb Emmett, USB President - **American Flag** Matthew Pizzi, Senior Class President - **Christian Flag** Qiyue (Alex) Chen, International Ambassador - **Cross** Kristen Fu, Head Treasurer Diego Muñoz, Student Store Manager Naaz Nijjar, Secretary Nadia Widjaja, Publicist Neil Makur & Justin M. Wu, Valedictorian Ricky D. Fong, Salutatorian

Members of the Class of 2024 Faculty Administration

| Welcome and Invocation | Dr. Raymond Meyer, Principal |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Greetings from the FCS Board | Mr. Sean Jiang |
| In Meeting We Are Blessed | FCS Chamber Singers |
| Composed by Troy Robertson | Matthew Pizzi, Cajon |
| | Directed by Mr. Jacob Woll |
| Senior Address | Nadia Widjaja |
| Awards & Scholarships | Ms. Malia Morris |
| | Academic & College Counselor |
| Senior Thank You | |
| Awarding of Diplomas | Dr. Tricia Meyer |
| | Head of School |
| Prayer for the Graduates | Rev. Tim Inman |
| | Chairman of the Board |
| | Lead Pastor, Harbor Light Church |
| Presentation of Graduates | Rev. Tim Inman |
| Recessional | |
| Send Off for Graduates | Sherry Miller Employee Plaza |
| FCHS Traditional Jazz Band | |
| Graduate Photo Spot | |
| Faculty Goodbye | |

Board Members

Rev. Tim Inman, Chairman Raymond Santos, Vice Chairman Juliana Brightwell Thomas Esterly

Dean Guerrero, Treasurer Sean Jiang Vangie Lopez

Melvin Easley, Sr., Secretary Sahithya Onukuri Jo-Anne Sevilla

Leadership Team

| Head of School | Dr. Tricia Meyer |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Director of Human Resources | |
| Director of Curriculum & Instruction | Karen Behrens |
| Assistant to the Head of School | AnnMarie Dutra |
| Facilities Manager | John Eshelman |
| Director of Admissions & Records | Danielle Gasper |
| Early Education Director | Nathaniel Jimenez |
| Secondary Principal | Dr. Raymond Meyer |
| Elementary Principal | Melanie Williams |

Secondary Faculty & Staff

Dr. Raymond Meyer, Principal R. Nadine Arionus, Vice Principal Daniel Adams Katelyn Bañuelos Thomas Bañuelos Naomie Bragado Kim Chiolero Marie Dawod Paige Ellis Patrick Faulkner Jimmy Fu Brenda Haak Christy Hitson Jerome Hsu Caroline Jeyadoss Frances Lin Nick Liston Maya Mathews Hannah Mercado Shirley Mohan Malia Morris Jason Pérénon Sherri Prewitt Edward Quirley Micah Shyu Briana Ung Jenn Virgen Berkley Woll Jacob Woll Kyoko Yuan Di Zhang

The Class of 2024

Neil Makur, Valedictorian Justin M. Wu, Valedictorian Ricky D. Fong, Salutatorian

Gitu Ararsa Aidan Daniel Dinh Di Bower Qiyue Chen Joshua Deepak James Christian Donnelly Caleb John Emmett Zilong Fang Kristen Allison Fu Amita Gowda Jennifer K. He Abigail Tin Lok Ho Thuwunna Min Htut Amber Chia-I Huang Jasmin Fahmida Iqbal Samaiah Sidney Johnson Howard Hau Yan Kam Herman Yuhao Koh Aixin Li Yifan Li

Jiaman Lu Mathai Kallumpurath Mathews Eric Armando Mendoza Austin H. Mo Diego Santiago Muñoz Naaz Nijjar Matthew Aaron Pizzi Shanmukh Prabhala Hannah Grace M. Raboca Aiden Valentino Sanchez Adriel Micah Magwa Sta. Maria LongZhou Tang Sean Loc Hun Tsui Srivant Surya Varanasi Nadia Christina Widjaja Nicholas E. Wright Ethan Luke Wroten Chengzhi Yang Alexander Yeocheon Yoon

Commendations

At FCS, we believe every student is made in the image of God. We also believe every student makes an impact on the school community. The graduates are wearing cast metal pins of antique nickel and white enamel decorated with the formal school logo and engraved with the word "Commendation." Each graduate is recognized with individualized expressions prepared by advisory teachers to draw attention to the students as unique contributors who together make Fremont Christian School a place where we build relationships, where we inquire and grow, where we love one another.

Merit Scholars

These students attended FCHS as our merit scholar cohort, receiving a four-year renewable scholarship. They were chosen by their teachers for academic performance, contributions to the school, and character. The cohort received tailored guidance navigating the college search and application process through local university campus visits, special topics gatherings, and peer monitoring.

| Caleb Emmett | Amita Gowda | Naaz Nijjar | Nadia Widjaja |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| Ricky Fong | Neil Makur | Matthew Pizzi | Alexander Yoon |

United Student Body Leadership Service

Qiyue (Alex) Chen International Ambassador (12th) Caleb Emmett USB President (12th) USB Chaplain (9th, 10th, & 11th) Kristen Fu USB Head Treasurer (12th) Howard Kam USB Freshman Class President (9th) Diego Muñoz USB Student Store Manager (12th) USB Junior Class President (11th) Naaz Nijjar USB Secretary (12th) Matthew Pizzi USB Senior Class President (12th) USB Student Store Manager (11th) Shanmukh Prabhala USB Student Store Manager (10th) Nadia Widjaja USB Publicist (12th)

College & University Admissions

College & University Admissions

Academy of Art University

• Nadia Widjaja

Arizona State University

- Herman Koh
- Justin Wu

ArtCenter College of Design

• LongZhou (Joe) Tang

Baylor University

- Ricky Fong
- Mathai Mathews

Bethel University, Minnesota

• Mathai Mathews

Boston University

• Neil Makur

California Baptist University

- Abigail Ho
- Jasmin Iqbal
- Mathai Mathews
- Ethan Wroten

California College of the Arts

• Aidan Bower

California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo

- Ricky Fong
- Adriel Sta. Maria
- Justin Wu

California State Polytechnic University, Pomona

- Joshua Deepak
- Amita Gowda
- Justin Wu

California State University, Bakersfield

• Gitu Ararsa

California State University, Chico

• Diego Muñoz

California State University, Dominguez Hills

• Nicholas Wright

California State University, East Bay

- Amita Gowda
- Amber Huang
- Samaiah Johnson
- Nadia Widjaja
- Chengzhi (Alex) Yang
- Alexander Yoon

California State University, Fullerton

• Thuwunna (Suwon) Htut

California State University, Long Beach

• Justin Wu

California State University, Monterey Bay

Samaiah Johnson

California State University, Northridge

- Abigail Ho
- Diego Muñoz

California State University, Sacramento

Nicholas Wright

California State University, San Marcos

• Nicholas Wright

Carnegie Mellon University

- Kristen Fu
- Neil Makur

Case Western Reserve University

• Neil Makur

Chapman University

• Austin Mo

Concordia University Irvine

• Ethan Wroten

Cornell University

• Justin Wu

Florida Institute of Technology

• Shanmukh Prabhala

George Fox University

- Eric Mendoza
- Hannah Raboca
- Ethan Wroten

Gonzaga University

• Eric Mendoza

Grand Canyon University

- Mathai Mathews
- Nicholas Wright

Loyola Marymount University

- Qiyue (Alex) Chen
- Samaiah Johnson
- Sean Tsui
- Alexander Yoon

Mount Holyoke College

• Yifan (Sophia) Li

Northeastern University

- Herman Koh
- Yifan (Sophia) Li

Northwest University

• Eric Mendoza

College & University Admissions

Occidental College

Herman Koh

Oregon Institute of Technology

Mathai Mathews

Pace University

Howard Kam

Point Loma Nazarene University

• Ethan Wroten

Pratt Institute

• LongZhou (Joe) Tang

Purdue University, Fort Wayne

Shanmukh Prabhala

Purdue University

- Mathai Mathews
- Sean Tsui
- Justin Wu

Reed College

Caleb Emmett

Rice University

• Neil Makur

Rutgers University

- Zilong (Zeno) Fang
- Neil Makur
- Shanmukh Prabhala

St. Mary's College of California

Caleb Emmett

San Diego State University

- Ricky Fong
- Naaz Nijjar
- Justin Wu

San Francisco State University

- Aidan Bower
- Amita Gowda
- Amber Huang
- Samaiah Johnson

San Jose State University

- Gitu Ararsa
- Aidan Bower
- Joshua Deepak
- Ricky Fong
- Amber Huang
- Abigail Ho
- Matthew Pizzi
- Adriel Sta. Maria
- Nicholas Wright

Santa Clara University

- Ricky Fong
- Amita Gowda
- Herman Koh
- Naaz Nijjar
- Sean Tsui
- Nadia Widjaja
- Justin Wu

Seattle Pacific University

• Eric Mendoza

Sonoma State University

- Abigail Ho
- Samaiah Johnson
- Diego Muñoz

Stony Brook University

- Thuwunna (Suwon) Htut •
- Neil Makur
- Shanmukh Prabhala

Texas A & M University

• Justin Wu

The Ohio State University

- Zilong (Zeno) Fang
- Justin Wu

The Pennsylvania State University, Penn State

• Justin Wu

University of California, Berkeley

- Kristen Fu •
- Neil Makur
- Austin Mo •

University of California, Davis

- Ricky Fong
- Kristen Fu
- Neil Makur
- Austin Mo
- Nadia Widjaja

University of California, Irvine

- Qiyue (Alex) Chen
- Austin Mo
- LongZhou (Joe) Tang

University of California, Los Angeles

Neil Makur

University of California, Merced

- Qiyue (Alex) Chen
- Joshua Deepak
- Ricky Fong
- Amita Gowda •
- Abigail Ho
- Howard Kam
- Herman Koh
- Yifan (Sophia) Li
- Jiaman (Lucy) Lu
- Austin Mo

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- Shanmukh Prabhala
- Mathai Mathews Nadia Widjaja

Alexander Yoon

College & University Admissions

University of California, Riverside

- Qiyue (Alex) Chen
- Ricky Fong
- Kristen Fu
- Jennifer He
- Abigail Ho
- Herman Koh
- Yifan (Sophia) Li
- Jiaman (Lucy) Lu
- Austin Mo
- Shanmukh Prabhala
- Justin Wu

University of California, San Diego

• Yifan (Sophia) Li

University of California, Santa Barbara

- Kristen Fu
- Neil Makur
- Justin Wu

University of California, Santa Cruz

- Qiyue (Alex) Chen
- Joshua Deepak
- Caleb Emmett
- Zilong (Zeno) Fang
- Ricky Fong
- Jennifer He
- Yifan (Sophia) Li
- Jiaman (Lucy) Lu
- Austin Mo
- Sean Tsui
- Nadia Widjaja
- Justin Wu

University of Colorado, Boulder

• Shanmukh Prabhala

University of Denver

• Sean Tsui

University of Illinois, Chicago

• Aidan Bower

University of Illinois, Urbana - Champaign

- Zilong (Zeno) Fang
- Herman Koh
- Neil Makur

University of Maryland, College Park

• Justin Wu

University of Michigan

- AnnArbor
 - Neil Makur

University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

• Qiyue (Alex) Chen

University of Portland

• Eric Mendoza

University of Redlands

• Austin Mo

University of Rochester

• Kristen Fu

University of San Diego

• Caleb Emmett

University of San Francisco

- Aidan Bower
- Caleb Emmett
- Nadia Widjaja

University of Texas at Austin

• Neil Makur

University of Toronto

• Qiyue (Alex) Chen

University of Washington, Seattle

- Kristen Fu
- Justin Wu

University of Washington, Tacoma

• Qiyue (Alex) Chen

University of Wisconsin - Madison

• Justin Wu

Westmont College

• Ethan Wroten

William Jessup University

- Jasmin Iqbal
- Ethan Wroten

Awards & Scholarships

Awards

Letters

Letters are given to qualifying students who perform and compete in school music, theater, or athletic programs.

Fine Arts

Drama Qiyue (Alex) Chen Howard Kam Nadia Widjaja

Instrumental Music Joshua Deepak Caleb Emmett Ricky Fong Amita Gowda Neil Makur Mathai Mathews Instrumental Music (cont'd) Eric Mendoza Matthew Pizzi Shanmukh Prabhala Longzhou Tang Nadia Widjaja Chengzhi Yang *Vocal Music* Aidan Bower Qiyue (Alex) Chen Caleb Emmett Abigail Ho Thuwunna Htut Jasmin Iqbal Howard Kam Mathai Mathews Diego Muñoz Hannah Raboca

Athletics

Baseball

Caleb Emmett Diego Muñoz Nicholas Wright

Tennis Abigail Ho Naaz Nijjar Basketball Qiyue (Alex) Chen Jasmin Iqbal Hannah Raboca Nicholas Wright Ethan Wroten

Track లో *Field* Samaiah Johnson

Soccer

Aidan Bower Qiyue (Alex) Chen Caleb Emmett Samaiah Johnson Mathai Mathews Eric Mendoza Diego Muñoz Hannah Raboca Sean Tsui Ethan Wroten

Volleyball

Thuwunna (Suwon) Htut Jasmin Iqbal Shanmukh Prabhala Hannah Raboca Longzhou (Joe) Tang Sean Tsui Ethan Wroten

Awards

All-League Players

Awarded by the Bay Area Conference/Bay Counties League, these athletes are selected by a vote of league coaches for outstanding play in the league.

All-League MVP

Caleb Emmett - Baseball (24)

All-League 1st Team Baseball Caleb Emmett (23) Diego Muñoz (23, 24)

Basketball Qiyue (Alex) Chen (24)

Jasmin Iqbal *(22, 23, 24)*

Soccer

Caleb Emmett (23, 24) Eric Mendoza (24) Hannah Raboca (22) Ethan Wroten (23, 24)

Track ピ Field Samaiah Johnson (24)

Volleyball

Thuwunna (Suwon) Htut (24) Ethan Wroten (24) All-League 2nd Team Baseball Nicholas Wright (24)

> Basketball Hannah Raboca (24)

Soccer

Samaiah Johnson *(22)* Diego Muñoz *(23, 24)* Ethan Wroten *(22)*

Volleyball Ethan Wroten (23)

All-League Honorable Mention

Baseball Nicholas Wright (23)

Basketball Qiyue (Alex) Chen *(23)* Hannah Raboca *(23)*

Soccer Qiyue (Alex) Chen (23) Caleb Emmett (22)

Volleyball Jasmin Iqbal *(22, 24)* Hannah Raboca *(24)* Ethan Wroten *(22)*

Awards

Silver & Cardinal Shield

Chosen by a vote of the faculty and administration from all eligible nominees, the Silver & Cardinal Shield Award honors students who have shown broad commitment to the school through exemplary involvement, academic achievement, and Christ-like behavior. They are creative, collaborative, critical thinkers. They value community with people and treat others with compassion. This award is accompanied by a prize of \$500.

| Qiyue (Alex) Chen | Kristen Fu | Eric Mendoza |
|-------------------|------------|---------------|
| Ricky Fong | Howard Kam | Nadia Widjaja |

High School Athlete of the Year

The Athlete of the Year award is the highest honor given by the Athletic Department to the athlete who best fulfills all the qualities of the Warrior Athlete. The Warrior Athlete has a winning attitude (Col. 3:23). The Warrior Athlete works hard (1 Peter 4:1). The Warrior Athlete is respectful (Titus 3:1). The Warrior Athlete is always prepared to play or practice (Matt. 24:44). The Warrior Athlete raises the level of teammates' play (Ps. 133:1). The Warrior Athlete consistently obeys instruction (Heb. 13:17). The Warrior Athlete helps create solutions (Phil. 4:13).

Hannah Raboca

Ethan Wroten

Daugherty Award

The Daugherty Award was established in recognition of former FCS Superintendent Larry Daugherty, who, acting as a mentor and teacher with spiritual maturity and professional knowledge, successfully coached Varsity Boys' Basketball to annual success leading FCS to the state basketball championships. In his honor, the Daugherty Award recognizes an accomplished athlete who demonstrated the fruits of the Spirit found in Galatians 5:22-23. For their contributions to the athletic culture and atmosphere on the respective teams and for building team morale on and off the field:

Qiyue (Alex) Chen

President's Education Award, Gold

Sponsored by the U.S. Department of Education, this award recognizes academic excellence. To receive this award, students must maintain a grade point average of 3.5 or higher and score in the 85th percentile or greater in English or Math on a nationally recognized test.

Qiyue (Alex) Chen Joshua Deepak Caleb Emmett Ricky Fong Kristen Fu Amita Gowda Jennifer He Amber Huang Samaiah Johnson Howard Kam Herman Koh Yifan (Sophia) Li Neil Makur Mathai Mathews Eric Mendoza Austin Mo Naaz Nijjar Shanmukh Prabhala Sean Tsui Nadia Widjaja Ethan Wroten Justin Wu Alexander Yoon

Awards

Thirteen Year Recognition

Recognizes students and families who have partnered with the FCS community for all of compulsory education.

Joshua Deepak Ricky D. Fong Howard Hau Yan Kam Neil Makur Nadia Christina Widjaja Nicholas E. Wright

FCS Outstanding High School Student

Chosen by academic department faculty, one award in each subject area is given to a student for their superior academic achievement, commitment to academic integrity, and academic curiosity.

| Bible | Nicholas E. Wright |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| English | Yifan (Sophia) Li |
| Mathematics | Sean Loc Hun Tsui |
| Music, Instrumental | Matthew Aaron Pizzi |
| Music, Vocal | Qiyue (Alex) Chen |
| Science, Physical | Austin H. Mo |

| Social Studies | Ethan Luke Wroten |
|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Studio Art, Drawing | Longzhou Tang |
| Theater Arts | Howard Hau Yan Kam |
| STEM | . Neil Makur & Justin M. Wu |
| Humanities Rick | y D. Fong & Nadia C. Widjaja |

ACSI Distinguished Christian High School Student

The Association of Christian Schools International honors the top 10% of seniors in five areas. The recipients of this award are selected by the faculty and administration.

Academics

Qiyue (Alex) Chen Caleb Emmett Kristen Fu Howard Kam Neil Makur Eric Mendoza Matthew Pizzi Hannah Raboca Nadia Widjaja Ethan Wroten

Fine Arts

Qiyue (Alex) Chen Caleb Emmett Kristen Fu Howard Kam Neil Makur Eric Mendoza Matthew Pizzi Nadia Widjaja

Athletics

Qiyue (Alex) Chen Caleb Emmett Eric Mendoza Hannah Raboca Ethan Wroten

Christian Service

Caleb Emmett Howard Kam Eric Mendoza Hannah Raboca Ethan Wroten

Leadership

Qiyue (Ålex) Chen Caleb Emmett Kristen Fu Matthew Pizzi Nadia Widjaja

Awards

California Scholarship Federation Lifetime Membership

Lifetime Membership in the California Scholarship Federation is awarded to students for consistent and superior scholarship and service. To earn this status, students must have earned membership for at least four semesters, one of which must be in their senior year.

| Caleb Emmett | Kristen Fu |
|--------------|-------------|
| Ricky Fong | Amita Gowda |

Naaz Nijjar Shanmukh Prabhala

Highest Honors - Six Semesters

| Caleb Emmett | Naaz Nijjar |
|--------------|-------------------|
| Amita Gowda | Shanmukh Prabhala |

AP Scholar

The AP program bestows distinction on high school students who have demonstrated college level achievement through the AP program, beginning with those who receive scores of 3 or higher out of a possible 5 on three or more AP exams. The distinction of AP Scholar with Honor requires an average score of 3.25 or higher out of a possible 5 on all AP exams taken and scores of 3 or higher on four or more of the exams. The AP Scholar with Distinction requires an average score of at least 3.5 on all AP exams taken and scores of 3 or higher on five or more exams. The highest level for the AP Scholar awards is the National AP Scholar, for which a student must receive an average score of 4 or higher out of a possible 5 on all AP exams taken and scores of 4 or higher out of a possible 5 on all AP exams taken and scores of 4 or higher out of a possible 5 on all AP exams taken and scores of 7 or higher on five or more exams. The highest level for the AP Scholar awards is the National AP Scholar, for which a student must receive an average score of 4 or higher out of a possible 5 on all AP exams taken and scores of 4 or higher on five or more of these exams. Additional honors will be earned when the 2023 AP scores are released in July.

| Jennifer He Naaz Nijjar | Shanmukh Prabhala Nadia Widjaja | |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------|
| With Honor Amita Gowda | Sean Tsui | |
| With Distinction Kristen Fu Yifan (Sophia) Li | Neil Makur Austin Mo | Justin Wu |

National Merit Scholar

Commended - Of more than 1.6 million students who sat for the PSAT NMSQT, in October 2022, approximately 34,000 received the honor of being named National Merit Commended.

Austin Mo

Justin Wu

Finalist - Of more than 1.6 million students who sat for the PSAT NMSQT, in October 2022, approximately 15,000 received the honor of being named National Merit Finalist.

Neil Makur

FCHS Scholarships

Niles Rotary Club Scholarship

Granted by the local Niles Rotary Club to seniors who show an exceptional commitment to leadership through community service.

Neil Makur - \$1,000

Naaz Nijjar - \$1,000

California Scholarship Federation Chapter Scholarship

Given to a California Scholarship Federation member who has best fulfilled CSF's motto of "Scholarship for Service."

Kristen Fu - \$500

Leroy Cloud Scholarship

The Fremont Christian School Board designates scholarship funds in honor of the school's founder, Rev. Leroy Cloud. This award is given to one senior applicant who demonstrates Christ's indwelling presence, shows spiritual maturity to the community, and plans to attend a Christian college or university.

Ethan Wroten - \$2,000

Martyna Withee Scholarship

This scholarship was instituted by Mahlon Withee, a former United States government scientist and instructor at Fremont Christian School. His desire was that Christian students be encouraged in the pursuit of scientific study. This scholarship has a potential value of \$10,000.

Kristen Fu

Neil Makur

Naaz Nijjar

The Vangie and Mike Lopez Scholarship

The Vangie and Mike Lopez Scholarship can be used for continuing education beyond high school. This may include trade school, specialty training school, community college, or a four-year college or university. The scholarship was initiated to reward and encourage students who have been active and positive contributors to the Fremont Christian School community.

Caleb Emmett - \$2,000 Kristen Fu - \$2,000 Thuwunna Htut - \$2,000 Neil Makur - \$2,000

Ethan Wroten - \$2,000

College & University Scholarship - \$3.2 million

Aidan Bower

- California College of the Arts
- University of Illinois, Chicago

Caleb Emmett

- St. Mary's College of California
- University of San Francisco

Zilong (Zeno) Fang

• University of California, Santa Cruz

Ricky Fong

- Baylor University
- Santa Clara University

Kristen Fu

- University of Rochester
- University of Washington, Seattle

Amita Gowda

• Santa Clara University

Thuwunna (Suwon) Htut

• Stony Brook University

Jasmin Iqbal

• William Jessup University

Samaiah Johnson

- California State University, East Bay
- California State University, Monterey Bay

Howard Kam

• Pace University

Yifan (Sophia) Li

• Mount Holyoke College

Neil Makur

- Boston University
- Stony Brook University
- Rice University
- Western Reserve University

Mathai Mathews

- Baylor University
- California Baptist University
- Grand Canyon University
- Oregon Institute of Technology
- Purdue University, Fort Wayne

Eric Mendoza

- George Fox University
- Seattle Pacific University
- University of Portland

Austin Mo

• University of Redlands

Hannah Grace Raboca

• George Fox University

LongZhou (Joe) Tang

• ArtCenter College of Design

Nadia Widjaja

• University of San Francisco

Ethan Wroten

- California Baptist University
- Concordia University Irvine
- George Fox University
- Point Loma Nazarene University
- Westmont College
- William Jessup University

Justin Wu

- Arizona State University
- The Ohio State University
- University of Maryland
- University of Washington

he attire worn by the graduates and the faculty on the occasion of these Commencement Exercises has historic roots in medieval times. Dressed as they are in cap and gown, the graduates and their teachers form part of a long tradition which dates back to Paris and Bologna, to Oxford and Cambridge.

The precise origins of several parts of the academic garb are not easy to discover. However, since medieval students enjoyed the status of clerics during their university years, one is hardly far wrong in asserting that their attire found its inspiration in the clerical dress of medieval times. The gown seems to be an adaptation of the robe of friar or priest; the hood, of the monk's or friar's cowl; and the mortarboard cap of today, the end product of curious evolution, recalls the skull cap of days when tonsured heads needed protection against the drafts of medieval classrooms.

Academic attire began to appear quite generally on United States campuses in the late 1890's. Since that time, its use has become universal for solemn academic functions, and its pattern highly uniform.

THE GOWN. The gowns are three in number and styling. That of the bachelor is a yoked, closed-front garment, with long, pointed sleeves; that of the master is cut to be worn open in front, and its sleeves are long and closed, slit cut just above the elbow to allow the forearm to protrude. The gown of the doctor is also worn open and has full bell-shaped sleeves. Only the doctor's gown is trimmed with velvet panels down the front and three velvet bars on each sleeve.

THE HOOD. The hood at first seems to have been worn over the head and was attached to the gown. When the skull cap was introduced, the hood was retained, but detached and worn much as it is today. Each degree (bachelor, master, doctor) has a right to a hood, which varies in length and, in the case of the doctor's, also in pattern. The bachelor's hood is three feet long; the master's hood, three and one-half; the doctor's hood, four, with wide panels on each side.

The color or colors with which the hood is lined are those of the college or university which granted the wearer's degree. The colored velvet binding or edging of the hood, in different widths for bachelor, master, doctor, is a key to the faculty granting the degree.

THE CAP. The mortar board has become the universally accepted style in United States colleges and universities. Many European institutions still retain distinctive forms of academic headdress—for example, the University of London's tam-o'- shanter cap.

Special Thanks Pastor Kirk Ellis & Harbor Light Production Team John Eshelman & Facilities Department Roz Coffey, Video Presentation and Banners Jimmy Fu, Reader Marie Dawod & Hannah Mercado, Senior Thank You